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ORGANIZATIONAL, LEGAL AND FORMAL-JURIDICAL PROPERTIES OF ANTI-CORRUPTION MECHANISM, RELEVANT MODELS OF THE PUBLIC AUTHORITY IN KYIVAN RUS

In this paper the generalizations on social legal estimation of corruption, trends that represent post-antic (IX-XIV cent.) state of legal sphere, addresses to the social and economic consequences of corruption in society has been analyzed and the basic direction of counteraction to this negative phenomenon were underlined.

The characteristics of the social and legal life of Kyivan Rus were determined by total domination of philosophical and religious spheres over traditional forms of modern states governance that ensure proper implementation of control measures in modern society – law, stratification of political forces, preventive and repressive components of the law. The function of system-building concept of the social system of Kievan Rus is performed by a caste model of the society with clear and axiomatic differentiation of the potential of each existing caste in the aspect of use of the social benefits. It was underlined that due to the low level of specialization of the law as a complex social institution, the appearance of corruption in the sources of social-politic knowledge of the ancient period is projected through the very foundation of the society itself, so we mark up the essential thesis of different social realms to consolidate the very phenomenon of the corruption as it has been perceived by the representatives of post-antic period. An effort to produce the specific comparative-functional analysis of the forms and the very understanding of corruption in the antic and modern periods of legal sphere development were made. An experience of counteraction to the corruption during different periods of Kyivan Rus's public mechanism was consolidated with the chronological-functional criteria and specification of the public mechanism was represented in the light of corruption counteraction.

Keywords: *corruption, appearance, counteraction, social legal aspect, prevention.*

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